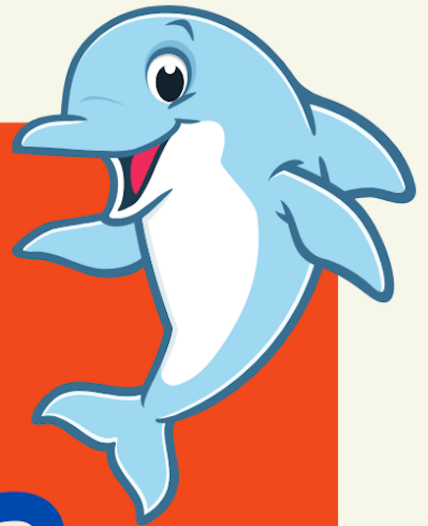
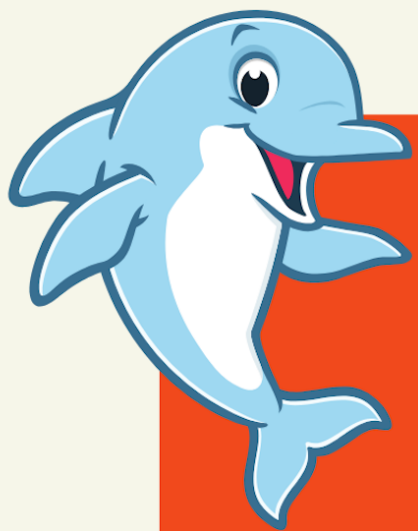
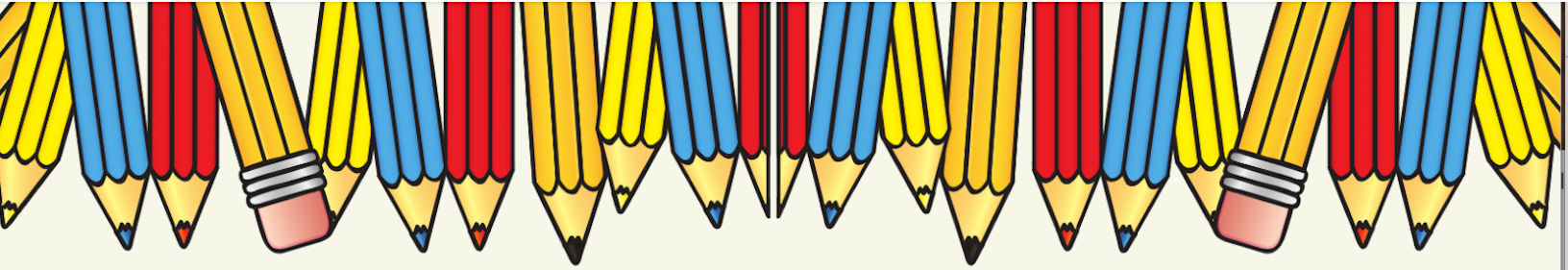




***No
School***



***no
hay escuela***

September 23, 2025 / septiembre 23, 2025

